

Table 3.2 OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2019

Function and Subfunction	106,821		586,900		230,681		1,219,500	
	1962	% Outlays	% GDP	1972	% Outlays	% GDP		
050 National Defense:								
051 Department of Defense-Military:								
Military Personnel	16,331	15.29	2.78	29,571	12.82	2.42		
Operation and Maintenance	11,594	10.85	1.98	21,675	9.40	1.78		
Procurement	14,532	13.60	2.48	17,131	7.43	1.40		
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	6,319	5.92	1.08	7,881	3.42	0.65		
Military Construction	1,347	1.26	0.23	1,108	0.48	0.09		
Family Housing	259	0.24	0.04	688	0.30	0.06		
Other	-271	-0.25	-0.05	-409	-0.18	-0.03		
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	50,111	46.91	8.54	77,645	33.66	6.37		
053 Atomic energy defense activities	2,074	1.94	0.35	1,373	0.60	0.11		
054 Defense-related activities:								
Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative (Defense)								
Other Defense-related activities	160	0.15	0.03	156	0.07	0.01		
054 Subtotal, Defense-related activities	160	0.15	0.03	156	0.07	0.01		
Total, National Defense	52,345	49.00	8.92	79,174	34.32	6.49		
150 International Affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,883	2.70	0.49	2,394	1.04	0.20		
152 International security assistance	1,958	1.83	0.33	1,446	0.63	0.12		
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	249	0.23	0.04	452	0.20	0.04		
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	197	0.18	0.03	274	0.12	0.02		
155 International financial programs	353	0.33	0.06	215	0.09	0.02		
Total, International Affairs	5,639	5.28	0.96	4,781	2.07	0.39		
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:								
251 General science and basic research	497	0.47	0.08	979	0.42	0.08		
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	1,226	1.15	0.21	3,196	1.39	0.26		
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	1,723	1.61	0.29	4,175	1.81	0.34		
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	533	0.50	0.09	1,089	0.47	0.09		
272 Energy conservation								
274 Emergency energy preparedness								
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	71	0.07	0.01	207	0.09	0.02		
Total, Energy	604	0.57	0.10	1,296	0.56	0.11		
300 Natural Resources and Environment:								
301 Water resources	1,290	1.21	0.22	1,948	0.84	0.16		
302 Conservation and land management	376	0.35	0.06	522	0.23	0.04		
303 Recreational resources	123	0.12	0.02	439	0.19	0.04		
304 Pollution control and abatement	70	0.07	0.01	764	0.33	0.06		
306 Other natural resources	186	0.17	0.03	567	0.25	0.05		
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	2,044	1.91	0.35	4,241	1.84	0.35		

Table 3.2 OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2019

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	745,743			3,313,900			1,381,529			6,434,700		
	1982	% Outlays	% GDP	1992	% Outlays	% GDP	1982	% Outlays	% GDP	1992	% Outlays	% GDP
050 National Defense:												
051 Department of Defense-Military:												
Military Personnel	55,170	7.40	1.66	81,171	5.87	0.14						
Operation and Maintenance	59,673	8.00	1.80	91,939	6.65	0.16						
Procurement	43,271	5.80	1.31	74,880	5.42	0.13						
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	17,729	2.38	0.53	34,628	2.51	0.06						
Military Construction	2,922	0.39	0.09	4,262	0.31	0.01						
Family Housing	1,993	0.27	0.06	3,271	0.24	0.01						
Other	-65	-0.01	0.00	-3,317	-0.24	-0.01						
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	180,693	24.23	5.45	286,834	20.76	0.49						
053 Atomic energy defense activities	4,309	0.58	0.13	10,613	0.77	0.02						
054 Defense-related activities:												
Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative (Defense)												
Other Defense-related activities	307	0.04	0.01	899	0.07	0.00						
054 Subtotal, Defense-related activities	307	0.04	0.01	899	0.07	0.00						
Total, National Defense	185,309	24.85	5.59	298,346	21.59	0.51						
150 International Affairs:												
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	3,772	0.51	0.11	6,132	0.44	0.01						
152 International security assistance	5,416	0.73	0.16	7,490	0.54	0.01						
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	1,625	0.22	0.05	3,879	0.28	0.01						
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	575	0.08	0.02	1,279	0.09	0.00						
155 International financial programs	911	0.12	0.03	-2,689	-0.19	0.00						
Total, International Affairs	12,300	1.65	0.37	16,090	1.16	0.03						
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:												
251 General science and basic research	1,606	0.22	0.05	3,551	0.26	0.01						
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	5,593	0.75	0.17	12,838	0.93	0.02						
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	7,199	0.97	0.22	16,389	1.19	0.03						
270 Energy:												
271 Energy supply	8,263	1.11	0.25	3,226	0.23	0.01						
272 Energy conservation	516	0.07	0.02	468	0.03	0.00						
274 Emergency energy preparedness	3,877	0.52	0.12	319	0.02	0.00						
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	871	0.12	0.03	486	0.04	0.00						
Total, Energy	13,527	1.81	0.41	4,499	0.33	0.01						
300 Natural Resources and Environment:												
301 Water resources	3,948	0.53	0.12	4,559	0.33	0.01						
302 Conservation and land management	1,365	0.18	0.04	5,268	0.38	0.01						
303 Recreational resources	1,154	0.15	0.03	1,681	0.12	0.00						
304 Pollution control and abatement	5,012	0.67	0.15	6,073	0.44	0.01						
306 Other natural resources	1,519	0.20	0.05	2,420	0.18	0.00						
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	12,998	1.74	0.39	20,001	1.45	0.03						

Table 3.2 OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2019

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1,788,950			10,154,000		
	2000	% Outlays	% GDP	2008	% Outlays	% GDP
050 National Defense:						
051 Department of Defense-Military:						
Military Personnel	75,950	4.25	0.75	138,940	4.66	0.94
Operation and Maintenance	105,812	5.91	1.04	244,836	8.21	1.66
Procurement	51,696	2.89	0.51	117,398	3.94	0.80
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	37,602	2.10	0.37	75,120	2.52	0.51
Military Construction	5,109	0.29	0.05	11,563	0.39	0.08
Family Housing	3,413	0.19	0.03	3,590	0.12	0.02
Other	1,447	0.08	0.01	3,185	0.11	0.02
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	281,029	15.71	2.77	594,632	19.94	4.03
053 Atomic energy defense activities	12,138	0.68	0.12	17,122	0.57	0.12
054 Defense-related activities:						
Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative (Defense)						
Other Defense-related activities	1,196	0.07	0.01	4,312	0.14	0.03
054 Subtotal, Defense-related activities	1,196	0.07	0.01	4,312	0.14	0.03
Total, National Defense	294,363	16.45	2.90	616,066	20.66	4.17
150 International Affairs:						
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	6,516	0.36	0.06	14,074	0.47	0.10
152 International security assistance	6,387	0.36	0.06	9,480	0.32	0.06
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	4,708	0.26	0.05	10,388	0.35	0.07
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	817	0.05	0.01	1,330	0.04	0.01
155 International financial programs	-1,215	-0.07	-0.01	-6,415	-0.22	-0.04
Total, International Affairs	17,213	0.96	0.17	28,857	0.97	0.20
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:						
251 General science and basic research	6,167	0.34	0.06	9,573	0.32	0.06
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	12,427	0.69	0.12	17,200	0.58	0.12
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	18,594	1.04	0.18	26,773	0.90	0.18
270 Energy:						
271 Energy supply	-1,818	-0.10	-0.02	-413	-0.01	0.00
272 Energy conservation	666	0.04	0.01	409	0.01	0.00
274 Emergency energy preparedness	162	0.01	0.00	179	0.01	0.00
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	229	0.01	0.00	456	0.02	0.00
Total, Energy	-761	-0.04	-0.01	631	0.02	0.00
300 Natural Resources and Environment:						
301 Water resources	5,078	0.28	0.05	6,074	0.20	0.04
302 Conservation and land management	6,762	0.38	0.07	8,718	0.29	0.06
303 Recreational resources	2,540	0.14	0.03	3,208	0.11	0.02
304 Pollution control and abatement	7,395	0.41	0.07	8,079	0.27	0.05
306 Other natural resources	3,228	0.18	0.03	5,741	0.19	0.04
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	25,003	1.40	0.25	31,820	1.07	0.22

Table 3.2 OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2019

(in millions of dollars)		3,537,127		16,094,200		3,454,605		16,618,600	
Function and Subfunction		2012	% Outlays	% GDP	2013	% Outlays	% GDP		
050 National Defense:									
051 Department of Defense-Military:									
Military Personnel		152,266	4.30	0.95	150,825	4.37	0.91		
Operation and Maintenance		282,297	7.98	1.75	259,662	7.52	1.56		
Procurement		124,712	3.53	0.77	114,912	3.33	0.69		
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation		70,396	1.99	0.44	66,892	1.94	0.40		
Military Construction		14,553	0.41	0.09	12,318	0.36	0.07		
Family Housing		2,331	0.07	0.01	1,829	0.05	0.01		
Other		4,296	0.12	0.03	1,357	0.04	0.01		
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military		650,851	18.40	4.04	607,795	17.59	3.66		
053 Atomic energy defense activities		19,246	0.54	0.12	17,573	0.51	0.11		
054 Defense-related activities:									
Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative (Defense)									
Other Defense-related activities		7,755	0.22	0.05	8,017	0.23	0.05		
054 Subtotal, Defense-related activities		7,755	0.22	0.05	8,017	0.23	0.05		
Total, National Defense		677,852	19.16	4.21	633,385	18.33	3.81		
150 International Affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance		21,882	0.62	0.14	22,824	0.66	0.14		
152 International security assistance		11,464	0.32	0.07	9,868	0.29	0.06		
153 Conduct of foreign affairs		13,553	0.38	0.08	13,038	0.38	0.08		
154 Foreign information and exchange activities		1,556	0.04	0.01	1,519	0.04	0.01		
155 International financial programs		-1,266	-0.04	-0.01	-831	-0.02	-0.01		
Total, International Affairs		47,189	1.33	0.29	46,418	1.34	0.28		
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:									
251 General science and basic research		12,458	0.35	0.08	12,479	0.36	0.08		
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities		16,602	0.47	0.10	16,429	0.48	0.10		
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology		29,060	0.82	0.18	28,908	0.84	0.17		
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply		9,017	0.25	0.06	9,038	0.26	0.05		
272 Energy conservation		4,941	0.14	0.03	1,240	0.04	0.01		
274 Emergency energy preparedness		375	0.01	0.00	217	0.01	0.00		
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation		525	0.01	0.00	547	0.02	0.00		
Total, Energy		14,858	0.42	0.09	11,042	0.32	0.07		
300 Natural Resources and Environment:									
301 Water resources		9,178	0.26	0.06	7,675	0.22	0.05		
302 Conservation and land management		11,101	0.31	0.07	10,723	0.31	0.06		
303 Recreational resources		3,752	0.11	0.02	3,506	0.10	0.02		
304 Pollution control and abatement		10,813	0.31	0.07	9,624	0.28	0.06		
306 Other natural resources		6,787	0.19	0.04	6,617	0.19	0.04		
Total, Natural Resources and Environment		41,631	1.18	0.26	38,145	1.10	0.23		

Function and Subfunction	1962	% Outlays	% GDP	1972	% Outlays	% GDP
350 Agriculture:						
351 Farm income stabilization	3,222	3.02	0.55	4,553	1.97	0.37
352 Agricultural research and services	340	0.32	0.06	675	0.29	0.06
Total, Agriculture	3,562	3.33	0.61	5,227	2.27	0.43
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:						
371 Mortgage credit	650	0.61	0.11	550	0.24	0.05
372 Postal service	797	0.75	0.14	1,772	0.77	0.15
(On-budget)	797	0.75	0.14	1,418	0.61	0.12
(Off-budget)				355	0.15	0.03
373 Deposit insurance	-394	-0.37	-0.07	-597	-0.26	-0.05
376 Other advancement of commerce	371	0.35	0.06	497	0.22	0.04
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	1,424	1.33	0.24	2,222	0.96	0.18
(On-budget)	1,424	1.33	0.24	1,867	0.81	0.15
(Off-budget)				355	0.15	0.03
400 Transportation:						
401 Ground transportation	2,855	2.67	0.49	5,356	2.32	0.44
402 Air transportation	818	0.77	0.14	1,907	0.83	0.16
403 Water transportation	617	0.58	0.11	1,094	0.47	0.09
407 Other transportation				36	0.02	0.00
Total, Transportation	4,290	4.02	0.73	8,392	3.64	0.69
450 Community and Regional Development:						
451 Community development	266	0.25	0.05	2,100	0.91	0.17
452 Area and regional development	179	0.17	0.03	928	0.40	0.08
453 Disaster relief and insurance	23	0.02	0.00	396	0.17	0.03
Total, Community and Regional Development	469	0.44	0.08	3,423	1.48	0.28
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:						
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	482	0.45	0.08	3,686	1.60	0.30
502 Higher education	328	0.31	0.06	1,448	0.63	0.12
503 Research and general education aids	58	0.05	0.01	319	0.14	0.03
504 Training and employment	189	0.18	0.03	2,894	1.25	0.24
505 Other labor services	74	0.07	0.01	184	0.08	0.02
506 Social services	110	0.10	0.02	3,998	1.73	0.33
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	1,241	1.16	0.21	12,529	5.43	1.03
550 Health:						
551 Health care services	528	0.49	0.09	6,205	2.69	0.51
552 Health research and training	580	0.54	0.10	2,085	0.90	0.17
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	89	0.08	0.02	383	0.17	0.03
Total, Health	1,198	1.12	0.20	8,674	3.76	0.71
570 Medicare:						
571 Medicare				7,479	3.24	0.61

Function and Subfunction	1982	% Outlays	% GDP	1992	% Outlays	% GDP
350 Agriculture:						
351 Farm income stabilization	14,344	1.92	0.43	12,664	0.92	0.02
352 Agricultural research and services	1,522	0.20	0.05	2,423	0.18	0.00
Total, Agriculture	15,866	2.13	0.48	15,087	1.09	0.03
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:						
371 Mortgage credit	6,056	0.81	0.18	4,320	0.31	0.01
372 Postal service	154	0.02	0.00	1,169	0.08	0.00
(On-budget)	707	0.09	0.02	511	0.04	0.00
(Off-budget)	-553	-0.07	-0.02	659	0.05	0.00
373 Deposit insurance	-2,056	-0.28	-0.06	2,518	0.18	0.00
376 Other advancement of commerce	2,101	0.28	0.06	2,911	0.21	0.00
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	6,256	0.84	0.19	10,918	0.79	0.02
(On-budget)	6,809	0.91	0.21	10,260	0.74	0.02
(Off-budget)	-553	-0.07	-0.02	659	0.05	0.00
400 Transportation:						
401 Ground transportation	14,321	1.92	0.43	20,347	1.47	0.03
402 Air transportation	3,526	0.47	0.11	9,313	0.67	0.02
403 Water transportation	2,687	0.36	0.08	3,429	0.25	0.01
407 Other transportation	90	0.01	0.00	244	0.02	0.00
Total, Transportation	20,625	2.77	0.62	33,332	2.41	0.06
450 Community and Regional Development:						
451 Community development	4,608	0.62	0.14	3,643	0.26	0.01
452 Area and regional development	3,841	0.52	0.12	2,317	0.17	0.00
453 Disaster relief and insurance	-102	-0.01	0.00	876	0.06	0.00
Total, Community and Regional Development	8,347	1.12	0.25	6,836	0.49	0.01
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:						
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	6,722	0.90	0.20	12,402	0.90	0.02
502 Higher education	7,116	0.95	0.21	11,268	0.82	0.02
503 Research and general education aids	1,211	0.16	0.04	1,995	0.14	0.00
504 Training and employment	5,464	0.73	0.16	6,479	0.47	0.01
505 Other labor services	589	0.08	0.02	884	0.06	0.00
506 Social services	5,511	0.74	0.17	9,714	0.70	0.02
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	26,612	3.57	0.80	42,741	3.09	0.07
550 Health:						
551 Health care services	21,786	2.92	0.66	77,717	5.62	0.13
552 Health research and training	4,618	0.62	0.14	10,012	0.72	0.02
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,041	0.14	0.03	1,757	0.13	0.00
Total, Health	27,445	3.68	0.83	89,486	6.48	0.15
570 Medicare:						
571 Medicare	46,567	6.24	1.41	119,024	8.61	0.20

Function and Subfunction	2000	% Outlays	% GDP	2008	% Outlays	% GDP
350 Agriculture:						
351 Farm income stabilization	33,446	1.87	0.33	13,762	0.46	0.09
352 Agricultural research and services	3,012	0.17	0.03	4,625	0.16	0.03
Total, Agriculture	36,458	2.04	0.36	18,387	0.62	0.12
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:						
371 Mortgage credit	-3,335	-0.19	-0.03	17	0.00	0.00
372 Postal service	2,129	0.12	0.02	-3,074	-0.10	-0.02
(On-budget)	100	0.01	0.00	-5,491	-0.18	-0.04
(Off-budget)	2,029	0.11	0.02	2,417	0.08	0.02
373 Deposit insurance	-3,053	-0.17	-0.03	18,760	0.63	0.13
376 Other advancement of commerce	7,466	0.42	0.07	12,167	0.41	0.08
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	3,207	0.18	0.03	27,870	0.93	0.19
(On-budget)	1,178	0.07	0.01	25,453	0.85	0.17
(Off-budget)	2,029	0.11	0.02	2,417	0.08	0.02
400 Transportation:						
401 Ground transportation	31,697	1.77	0.31	49,978	1.68	0.34
402 Air transportation	10,571	0.59	0.10	19,399	0.65	0.13
403 Water transportation	4,394	0.25	0.04	8,121	0.27	0.06
407 Other transportation	191	0.01	0.00	118	0.00	0.00
Total, Transportation	46,853	2.62	0.46	77,616	2.60	0.53
450 Community and Regional Development:						
451 Community development	5,480	0.31	0.05	10,198	0.34	0.07
452 Area and regional development	2,538	0.14	0.02	2,584	0.09	0.02
453 Disaster relief and insurance	2,605	0.15	0.03	11,170	0.37	0.08
Total, Community and Regional Development	10,623	0.59	0.10	23,952	0.80	0.16
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:						
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	20,578	1.15	0.20	38,918	1.30	0.26
502 Higher education	10,115	0.57	0.10	23,566	0.79	0.16
503 Research and general education aids	2,543	0.14	0.03	3,194	0.11	0.02
504 Training and employment	6,777	0.38	0.07	7,181	0.24	0.05
505 Other labor services	1,194	0.07	0.01	1,623	0.05	0.01
506 Social services	12,557	0.70	0.12	16,805	0.56	0.11
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	53,764	3.01	0.53	91,287	3.06	0.62
550 Health:						
551 Health care services	136,201	7.61	1.34	247,739	8.31	1.68
552 Health research and training	15,979	0.89	0.16	29,883	1.00	0.20
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	2,324	0.13	0.02	2,977	0.10	0.02
Total, Health	154,504	8.64	1.52	280,599	9.41	1.90
570 Medicare:						
571 Medicare	197,113	11.02	1.94	390,758	13.10	2.65

Function and Subfunction	2012	% Outlays	% GDP	2013	% Outlays	% GDP
350 Agriculture:						
351 Farm income stabilization	13,173	0.37	0.08	25,049	0.73	0.15
352 Agricultural research and services	4,618	0.13	0.03	4,443	0.13	0.03
Total, Agriculture	17,791	0.50	0.11	29,492	0.85	0.18
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:						
371 Mortgage credit	-8,143	-0.23	-0.05	-87,854	-2.54	-0.53
372 Postal service	2,744	0.08	0.02	-1,839	-0.05	-0.01
(On-budget)	74	0.00	0.00	74	0.00	0.00
(Off-budget)	2,670	0.08	0.02	-1,913	-0.06	-0.01
373 Deposit insurance	6,666	0.19	0.04	4,292	0.12	0.03
376 Other advancement of commerce	39,556	1.12	0.25	2,202	0.06	0.01
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	40,823	1.15	0.25	-83,199	-2.41	-0.50
(On-budget)	38,153	1.08	0.24	-81,286	-2.35	-0.49
(Off-budget)	2,670	0.08	0.02	-1,913	-0.06	-0.01
400 Transportation:						
401 Ground transportation	61,308	1.73	0.38	60,005	1.74	0.36
402 Air transportation	21,725	0.61	0.13	21,464	0.62	0.13
403 Water transportation	9,650	0.27	0.06	9,774	0.28	0.06
407 Other transportation	336	0.01	0.00	430	0.01	0.00
Total, Transportation	93,019	2.63	0.58	91,673	2.65	0.55
450 Community and Regional Development:						
451 Community development	8,769	0.25	0.05	7,814	0.23	0.05
452 Area and regional development	4,424	0.13	0.03	1,540	0.04	0.01
453 Disaster relief and insurance	11,939	0.34	0.07	22,982	0.67	0.14
Total, Community and Regional Development	25,132	0.71	0.16	32,336	0.94	0.19
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:						
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	47,492	1.34	0.30	42,407	1.23	0.26
502 Higher education	12,113	0.34	0.08	-525	-0.02	0.00
503 Research and general education aids	3,704	0.10	0.02	3,705	0.11	0.02
504 Training and employment	7,779	0.22	0.05	7,271	0.21	0.04
505 Other labor services	1,868	0.05	0.01	1,888	0.05	0.01
506 Social services	17,867	0.51	0.11	18,062	0.52	0.11
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	90,823	2.57	0.56	72,808	2.11	0.44
550 Health:						
551 Health care services	308,160	8.71	1.91	321,849	9.32	1.94
552 Health research and training	34,502	0.98	0.21	32,881	0.95	0.20
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	4,080	0.12	0.03	3,585	0.10	0.02
Total, Health	346,742	9.80	2.15	358,315	10.37	2.16
570 Medicare:						
571 Medicare	471,793	13.34	2.93	497,826	14.41	3.00

Function and Subfunction	1962	% Outlays	% GDP	1972	% Outlays	% GDP
600 Income Security:						
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	661	0.62	0.11	1,812	0.79	0.15
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	1,959	1.83	0.33	7,684	3.33	0.63
603 Unemployment compensation	3,809	3.57	0.65	7,072	3.07	0.58
604 Housing assistance	165	0.15	0.03	1,125	0.49	0.09
605 Food and nutrition assistance	275	0.26	0.05	3,218	1.40	0.26
609 Other income security	2,338	2.19	0.40	6,740	2.92	0.55
Total, Income Security	9,207	8.62	1.57	27,650	11.99	2.27
650 Social Security:						
651 Social security (On-budget)	14,365	13.45	2.45	40,157	17.41	3.29
(Off-budget)	14,365	13.45	2.45	538	0.23	0.04
				39,620	17.18	3.25
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:						
701 Income security for veterans	3,970	3.72	0.68	6,354	2.75	0.52
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	151	0.14	0.03	1,942	0.84	0.16
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,084	1.01	0.18	2,425	1.05	0.20
704 Veterans housing	242	0.23	0.04	-310	-0.13	-0.03
705 Other veterans benefits and services	172	0.16	0.03	308	0.13	0.03
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	5,619	5.26	0.96	10,720	4.65	0.88
750 Administration of Justice:						
751 Federal law enforcement activities	269	0.25	0.05	843	0.37	0.07
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	111	0.10	0.02	347	0.15	0.03
753 Federal correctional activities	49	0.05	0.01	115	0.05	0.01
754 Criminal justice assistance				380	0.16	0.03
Total, Administration of Justice	429	0.40	0.07	1,684	0.73	0.14
800 General Government:						
801 Legislative functions	178	0.17	0.03	404	0.18	0.03
802 Executive direction and management	12	0.01	0.00	59	0.03	0.00
803 Central fiscal operations	492	0.46	0.08	1,155	0.50	0.09
804 General property and records management	403	0.38	0.07	680	0.29	0.06
805 Central personnel management	22	0.02	0.00	57	0.02	0.00
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	212	0.20	0.04	672	0.29	0.06
808 Other general government	28	0.03	0.00	173	0.07	0.01
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-299	-0.28	-0.05	-241	-0.10	-0.02
Total, General Government	1,049	0.98	0.18	2,960	1.28	0.24

Function and Subfunction	1982	% Outlays	% GDP	1992	% Outlays	% GDP
600 Income Security:						
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,571	0.75	0.17	5,483	0.40	0.01
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	34,345	4.61	1.04	57,646	4.17	0.10
603 Unemployment compensation	23,728	3.18	0.72	39,466	2.86	0.07
604 Housing assistance	8,738	1.17	0.26	18,939	1.37	0.03
605 Food and nutrition assistance	15,581	2.09	0.47	32,622	2.36	0.06
609 Other income security	20,192	2.71	0.61	45,406	3.29	0.08
Total, Income Security	108,155	14.50	3.26	199,562	14.44	0.34
650 Social Security:						
651 Social security	155,964	20.91	4.71	287,584	20.81	0.49
(On-budget)	844	0.11	0.03	6,166	0.45	0.01
(Off-budget)	155,120	20.80	4.68	281,418	20.36	0.48
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:						
701 Income security for veterans	13,723	1.84	0.41	17,318	1.25	0.03
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,917	0.26	0.06	746	0.05	0.00
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	7,517	1.01	0.23	14,091	1.02	0.02
704 Veterans housing	120	0.02	0.00	917	0.07	0.00
705 Other veterans benefits and services	662	0.09	0.02	966	0.07	0.00
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	23,938	3.21	0.72	34,037	2.46	0.06
750 Administration of Justice:						
751 Federal law enforcement activities	2,667	0.36	0.08	6,687	0.48	0.01
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	1,517	0.20	0.05	5,054	0.37	0.01
753 Federal correctional activities	364	0.05	0.01	2,114	0.15	0.00
754 Criminal justice assistance	294	0.04	0.01	795	0.06	0.00
Total, Administration of Justice	4,842	0.65	0.15	14,650	1.06	0.03
800 General Government:						
801 Legislative functions	1,181	0.16	0.04	2,084	0.15	0.00
802 Executive direction and management	96	0.01	0.00	188	0.01	0.00
803 Central fiscal operations	2,577	0.35	0.08	6,628	0.48	0.01
804 General property and records management	194	0.03	0.01	616	0.04	0.00
805 Central personnel management	136	0.02	0.00	214	0.02	0.00
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	6,390	0.86	0.19	1,865	0.13	0.00
808 Other general government	503	0.07	0.02	1,766	0.13	0.00
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-216	-0.03	-0.01	-480	-0.03	0.00
Total, General Government	10,861	1.46	0.33	12,881	0.93	0.02

Function and Subfunction	2000	% Outlays	% GDP	2008	% Outlays	% GDP
600 Income Security:						
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,189	0.29	0.05	8,899	0.30	0.06
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	77,152	4.31	0.76	108,998	3.65	0.74
603 Unemployment compensation	23,012	1.29	0.23	45,340	1.52	0.31
604 Housing assistance	28,949	1.62	0.29	40,556	1.36	0.27
605 Food and nutrition assistance	32,483	1.82	0.32	60,673	2.03	0.41
609 Other income security	86,939	4.86	0.86	166,847	5.59	1.13
Total, Income Security	253,724	14.18	2.50	431,313	14.46	2.92
650 Social Security:						
651 Social security	409,423	22.89	4.03	617,027	20.69	4.18
(On-budget)	13,254	0.74	0.13	17,830	0.60	0.12
(Off-budget)	396,169	22.15	3.90	599,197	20.09	4.06
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:						
701 Income security for veterans	24,907	1.39	0.25	41,338	1.39	0.28
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,285	0.07	0.01	2,730	0.09	0.02
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	19,516	1.09	0.19	36,974	1.24	0.25
704 Veterans housing	364	0.02	0.00	-419	-0.01	0.00
705 Other veterans benefits and services	917	0.05	0.01	4,030	0.14	0.03
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	46,989	2.63	0.46	84,653	2.84	0.57
750 Administration of Justice:						
751 Federal law enforcement activities	12,121	0.68	0.12	25,574	0.86	0.17
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	7,762	0.43	0.08	11,781	0.39	0.08
753 Federal correctional activities	3,707	0.21	0.04	6,888	0.23	0.05
754 Criminal justice assistance	4,909	0.27	0.05	3,854	0.13	0.03
Total, Administration of Justice	28,499	1.59	0.28	48,097	1.61	0.33
800 General Government:						
801 Legislative functions	2,227	0.12	0.02	3,667	0.12	0.02
802 Executive direction and management	456	0.03	0.00	525	0.02	0.00
803 Central fiscal operations	8,285	0.46	0.08	10,553	0.35	0.07
804 General property and records management	-32	0.00	0.00	570	0.02	0.00
805 Central personnel management	184	0.01	0.00	-12	0.00	0.00
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,084	0.12	0.02	4,089	0.14	0.03
808 Other general government	2,192	0.12	0.02	1,393	0.05	0.01
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-2,383	-0.13	-0.02	-462	-0.02	0.00
Total, General Government	13,013	0.73	0.13	20,323	0.68	0.14

Function and Subfunction	2012	% Outlays	% GDP	2013	% Outlays	% GDP
600 Income Security:						
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	7,760	0.22	0.05	6,969	0.20	0.04
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	122,388	3.46	0.76	131,739	3.81	0.79
603 Unemployment compensation	93,771	2.65	0.58	70,729	2.05	0.43
604 Housing assistance	47,948	1.36	0.30	46,687	1.35	0.28
605 Food and nutrition assistance	106,871	3.02	0.66	109,706	3.18	0.66
609 Other income security	162,606	4.60	1.01	170,681	4.94	1.03
Total, Income Security	541,344	15.30	3.36	536,511	15.53	3.23
650 Social Security:						
651 Social security	773,290	21.86	4.80	813,551	23.55	4.90
(On-budget)	140,387	3.97	0.87	56,009	1.62	0.34
(Off-budget)	632,903	17.89	3.93	757,542	21.93	4.56
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:						
701 Income security for veterans	55,899	1.58	0.35	65,890	1.91	0.40
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	10,402	0.29	0.06	12,893	0.37	0.08
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	50,588	1.43	0.31	52,544	1.52	0.32
704 Veterans housing	1,413	0.04	0.01	1,328	0.04	0.01
705 Other veterans benefits and services	6,293	0.18	0.04	6,283	0.18	0.04
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	124,595	3.52	0.77	138,938	4.02	0.84
750 Administration of Justice:						
751 Federal law enforcement activities	28,977	0.82	0.18	27,295	0.79	0.16
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	14,670	0.41	0.09	14,633	0.42	0.09
753 Federal correctional activities	8,294	0.23	0.05	6,892	0.20	0.04
754 Criminal justice assistance	4,336	0.12	0.03	3,781	0.11	0.02
Total, Administration of Justice	56,277	1.59	0.35	52,601	1.52	0.32
800 General Government:						
801 Legislative functions	3,908	0.11	0.02	3,747	0.11	0.02
802 Executive direction and management	628	0.02	0.00	478	0.01	0.00
803 Central fiscal operations	11,985	0.34	0.07	12,051	0.35	0.07
804 General property and records management	2,247	0.06	0.01	-10	0.00	0.00
805 Central personnel management	67	0.00	0.00	372	0.01	0.00
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	7,787	0.22	0.05	7,852	0.23	0.05
808 Other general government	3,425	0.10	0.02	5,957	0.17	0.04
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-2,011	-0.06	-0.01	-2,692	-0.08	-0.02
Total, General Government	28,036	0.79	0.17	27,755	0.80	0.17

Function and Subfunction	1962	% Outlays	% GDP	1972	% Outlays	% GDP
900 Net Interest:						
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	9,120	8.54	1.55	21,849	9.47	1.79
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-824	-0.77	-0.14	-2,983	-1.29	-0.24
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-609	-0.57	-0.10	-2,106	-0.91	-0.17
908 Other interest	-797	-0.75	-0.14	-1,282	-0.56	-0.11
(On-budget)	-797	-0.75	-0.14	-1,282	-0.56	-0.11
(Off-budget)						
909 Other investment income						
Total, Net Interest	6,889	6.45	1.17	15,478	6.71	1.27
(On-budget)	7,498	7.02	1.28	17,584	7.62	1.44
(Off-budget)	-609	-0.57	-0.10	-2,106	-0.91	-0.17
920 Allowances:						
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense) ¹						
923 Immigration Reform						
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)						
925 Future Disaster Costs						
926 Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative (Non-Defense)						
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs						
Total, Allowances						
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:						
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-5,042	-4.72	-0.86	-8,646	-3.75	-0.71
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-221	-0.21	-0.04	-657	-0.28	-0.05
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-12	-0.01	0.00	-279	-0.12	-0.02
954 Sale of major assets						
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts						
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-5,274	-4.94	-0.90	-9,583	-4.15	-0.79
(On-budget)	-5,053	-4.73	-0.86	-8,926	-3.87	-0.73
(Off-budget)	-221	-0.21	-0.04	-657	-0.28	-0.05
Total outlays	106,821	100.00	18.20	230,681	100.00	18.92
(On-budget)	93,286	87.33	15.89	193,470	83.87	15.86
(Off-budget)	13,535	12.67	2.31	37,212	16.13	3.05

N/A = Not available.

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

¹ The amounts for 2016-2019 net to zero but show small non-zero amounts due to rounding. No sequestration would be required under the Administration's proposal.

Calculated from Budget 2015 Historical Tables, Table 3.2.

Function and Subfunction	1982	% Outlays	% GDP	1992	% Outlays	% GDP
900 Net Interest:						
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	117,227	15.72	3.54	292,294	21.15	0.50
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-13,995	-1.88	-0.42	-54,193	-3.92	-0.09
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-2,071	-0.28	-0.06	-23,637	-1.71	-0.04
908 Other interest	-16,129	-2.16	-0.49	-15,120	-1.09	-0.03
(On-budget)	-16,129	-2.16	-0.49	-15,120	-1.09	-0.03
(Off-budget)						
909 Other investment income						
Total, Net Interest	85,032	11.40	2.57	199,344	14.43	0.34
(On-budget)	87,102	11.68	2.63	222,981	16.14	0.38
(Off-budget)	-2,071	-0.28	-0.06	-23,637	-1.71	-0.04
920 Allowances:						
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense) ¹						
923 Immigration Reform						
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)						
925 Future Disaster Costs						
926 Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative (Non-Defense)						
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs						
Total, Allowances						
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:						
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-18,203	-2.44	-0.55	-30,680	-2.22	-0.05
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-1,646	-0.22	-0.05	-6,101	-0.44	-0.01
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-6,250	-0.84	-0.19	-2,498	-0.18	0.00
954 Sale of major assets						
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts						
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-26,099	-3.50	-0.79	-39,280	-2.84	-0.07
(On-budget)	-24,453	-3.28	-0.74	-33,179	-2.40	-0.06
(Off-budget)	-1,646	-0.22	-0.05	-6,101	-0.44	-0.01
Total outlays	745,743	100.00	22.50	1,381,529	99.97	2.36
(On-budget)	594,892	79.77	17.95	1,129,191	81.71	1.93
(Off-budget)	150,851	20.23	4.55	252,339	18.26	0.43

N/A = Not available.

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

¹ The amounts for 2016-2019 net to zero but show small non-zero amounts due to sequestration would be required under the Administration's proposal.

Calculated from Budget 2015 Historical Tables, Table 3.2.

Function and Subfunction	2000	% Outlays	% GDP	2008	% Outlays	% GDP
900 Net Interest:						
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	361,925	20.23	3.56	451,143	15.13	3.06
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-69,290	-3.87	-0.68	-77,821	-2.61	-0.53
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-59,796	-3.34	-0.59	-113,718	-3.81	-0.77
908 Other interest	-9,888	-0.55	-0.10	-12,874	-0.43	-0.09
(On-budget)	-9,888	-0.55	-0.10	-12,874	-0.43	-0.09
(Off-budget)						
909 Other investment income	-2	0.00	0.00	6,027	0.20	0.04
Total, Net Interest	222,949	12.46	2.20	252,757	8.47	1.71
(On-budget)	282,745	15.81	2.78	366,475	12.29	2.48
(Off-budget)	-59,796	-3.34	-0.59	-113,718	-3.81	-0.77
920 Allowances:						
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense) ¹						
923 Immigration Reform						
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)						
925 Future Disaster Costs						
926 Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative (Non-Defense)						
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs						
Total, Allowances						
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:						
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-30,214	-1.69	-0.30	-53,033	-1.78	-0.36
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-7,637	-0.43	-0.08	-13,145	-0.44	-0.09
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-4,580	-0.26	-0.05	-18,285	-0.61	-0.12
954 Sale of major assets						
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-150	-0.01	0.00	-1,779	-0.06	-0.01
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-42,581	-2.38	-0.42	-86,242	-2.89	-0.58
(On-budget)	-34,944	-1.95	-0.34	-73,097	-2.45	-0.50
(Off-budget)	-7,637	-0.43	-0.08	-13,145	-0.44	-0.09
Total outlays	1,788,950	100.00	17.62	2,982,544	100.00	20.21
(On-budget)	1,458,185	81.51	14.36	2,507,793	84.08	16.99
(Off-budget)	330,765	18.49	3.26	474,751	15.92	3.22

N/A = Not available.

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

¹ The amounts for 2016-2019 net to zero but show small non-zero amounts due to sequestration would be required under the Administration's proposal.

Calculated from Budget 2015 Historical Tables, Table 3.2.

Function and Subfunction	2012	% Outlays	% GDP	2013	% Outlays	% GDP
900 Net Interest:						
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	359,219	10.16	2.23	415,651	12.03	2.50
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-14,753	-0.42	-0.09	-51,015	-1.48	-0.31
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-112,393	-3.18	-0.70	-105,650	-3.06	-0.64
908 Other interest	-8,128	-0.23	-0.05	-35,053	-1.01	-0.21
(On-budget)	-8,128	-0.23	-0.05	-35,053	-1.01	-0.21
(Off-budget)						
909 Other investment income	-3,537	-0.10	-0.02	-3,048	-0.09	-0.02
Total, Net Interest	220,408	6.23	1.37	220,885	6.39	1.33
(On-budget)	332,801	9.41	2.07	326,535	9.45	1.96
(Off-budget)	-112,393	-3.18	-0.70	-105,650	-3.06	-0.64
920 Allowances:						
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense) ¹						
923 Immigration Reform						
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)						
925 Future Disaster Costs						
926 Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative (Non-Defense)						
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs						
Total, Allowances						
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:						
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-68,347	-1.93	-0.42	-65,155	-1.89	-0.39
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-15,592	-0.44	-0.10	-16,168	-0.47	-0.10
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-6,605	-0.19	-0.04	-8,874	-0.26	-0.05
954 Sale of major assets	-12,992	-0.37	-0.08	-2,588	-0.07	-0.02
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts						
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-103,536	-2.93	-0.64	-92,785	-2.69	-0.56
(On-budget)	-87,944	-2.49	-0.55	-76,617	-2.22	-0.46
(Off-budget)	-15,592.00	-0.44	-0.10	-16,168	-0.47	-0.10
Total outlays	3,537,127	100.00	21.98	3,454,605	100.00	20.79
(On-budget)	3,029,539	85.65	18.82	2,820,794	81.65	16.97
(Off-budget)	507,588	14.35	3.15	633,811	18.35	3.81

N/A = Not available.

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

¹ The amounts for 2016-2019 net to zero but show small non-zero amounts due to sequestration would be required under the Administration's proposal.

Calculated from Budget 2015 Historical Tables, Table 3.2.