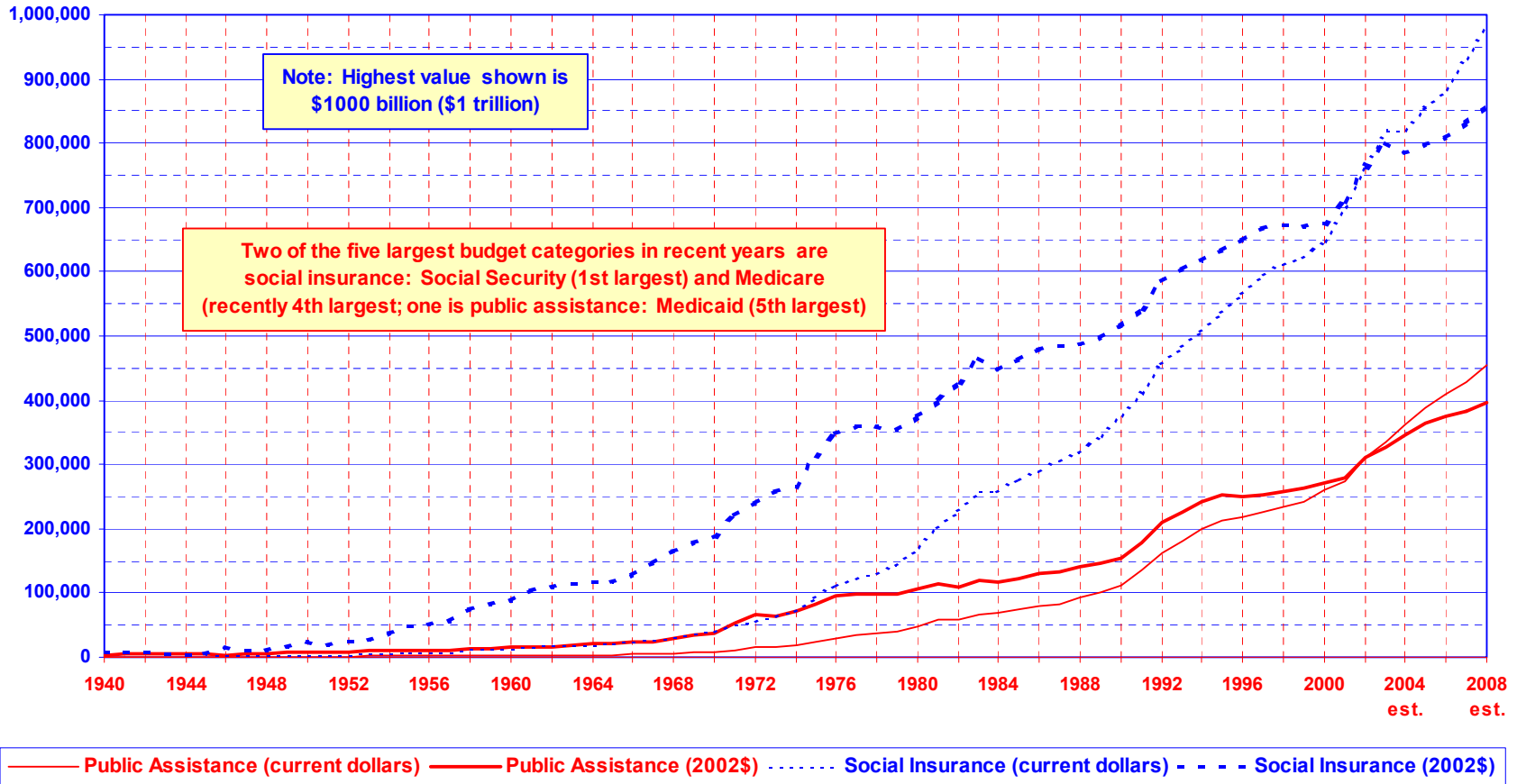


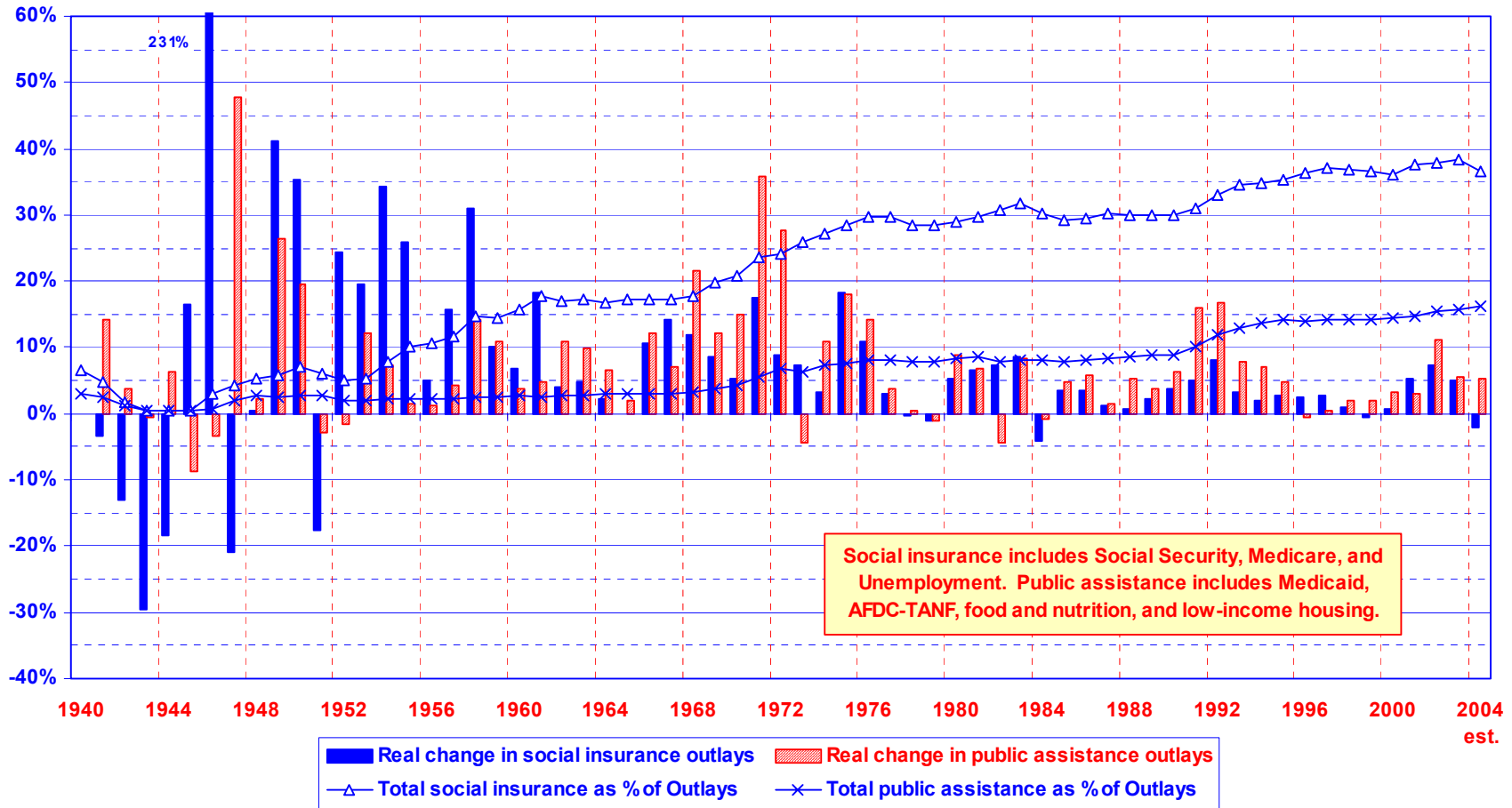
Summary of Social Insurance and Public Assistance Data

National Government Outlays for Social Insurance and Public Assistance, 1940 to Estimated 2008, in Millions of Current and Constant (2002) Dollars



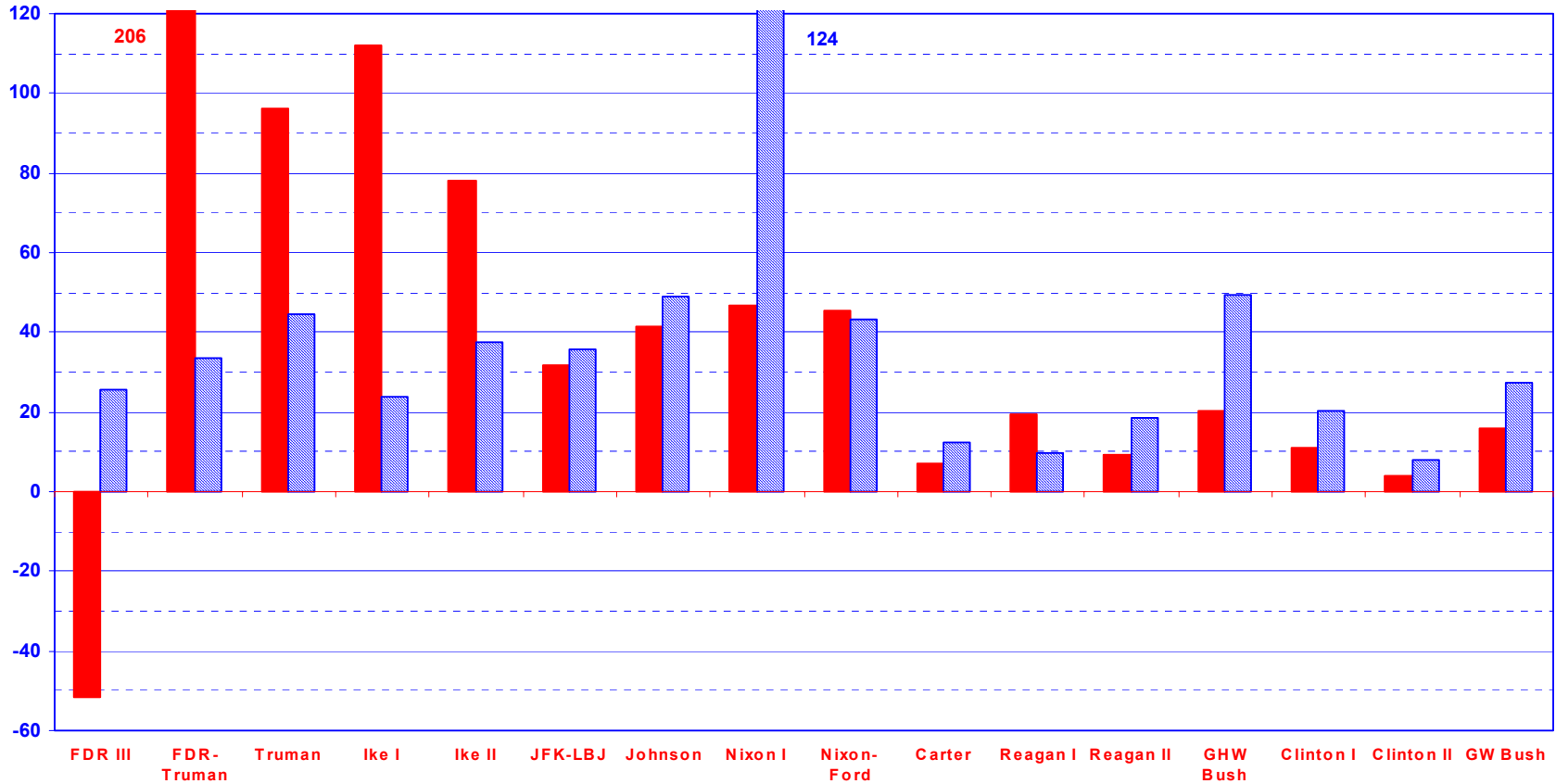
Social insurance includes Social Security, Medicare, and Unemployment. Public assistance includes Medicaid, AFDC-TANF, food and nutrition, and low-income housing.
 Source of current-dollar data: *Budget 2004 Historical Tables*, Table 11.3

Inflation-adjusted Yearly Change in National Government Social Insurance and Public Assistance Outlays (Percent) and as Percent of Total Outlays, 1940 to estimated 2004, in percent



Source of current-dollar data: *Budget 2004 Historical Tables*, Table 11.3

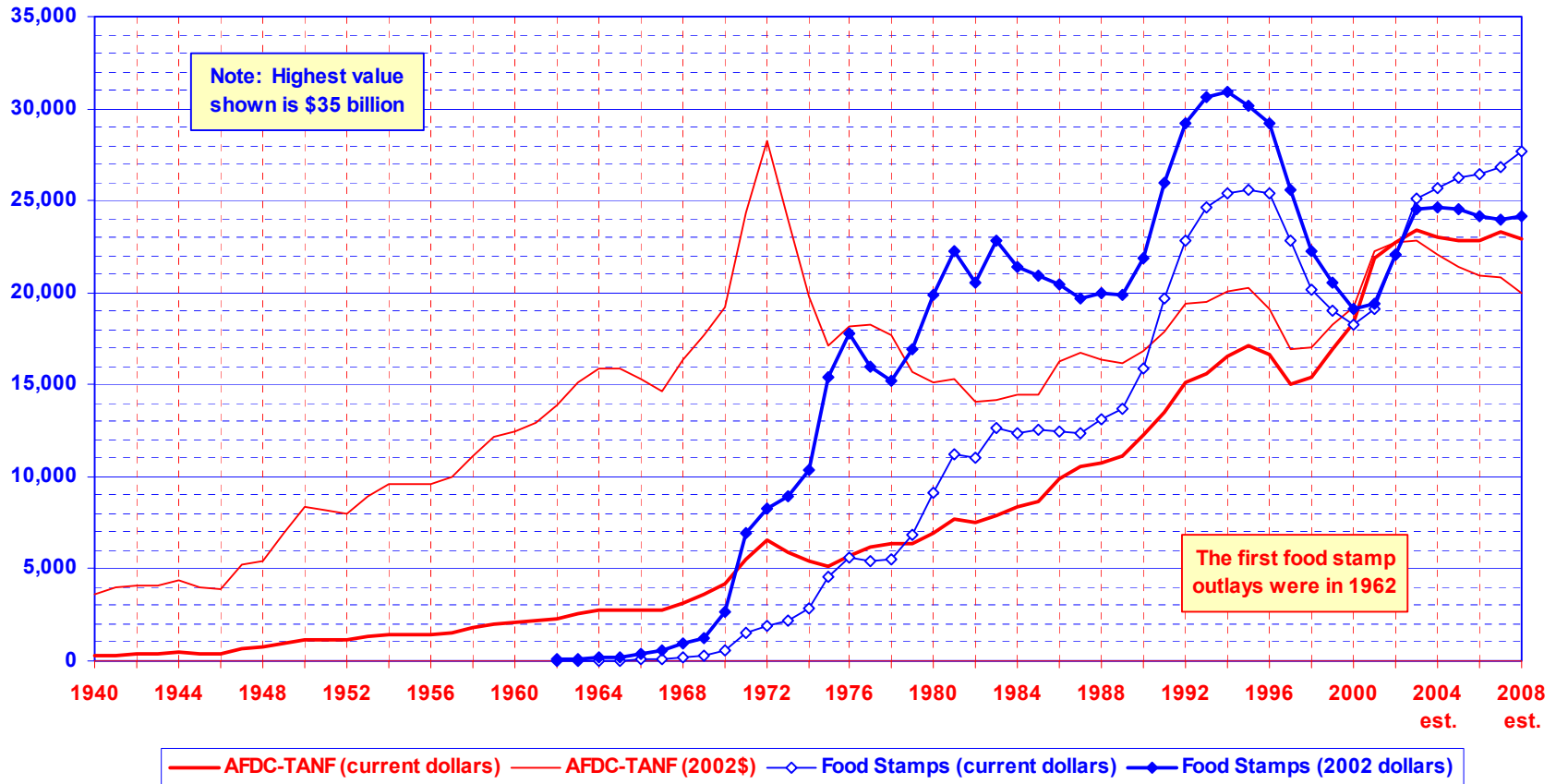
Change in Inflation-adjusted Social Insurance and Public Assistance Outlays by Presidential Term, 1940 to estimated 2004, in Percent



In addition to policy changes, the economy strongly affects outlays for both of these programs, with both rising during recessions

Source of current-dollar data: *Budget 2004 Historical Tables*, Table 11.3

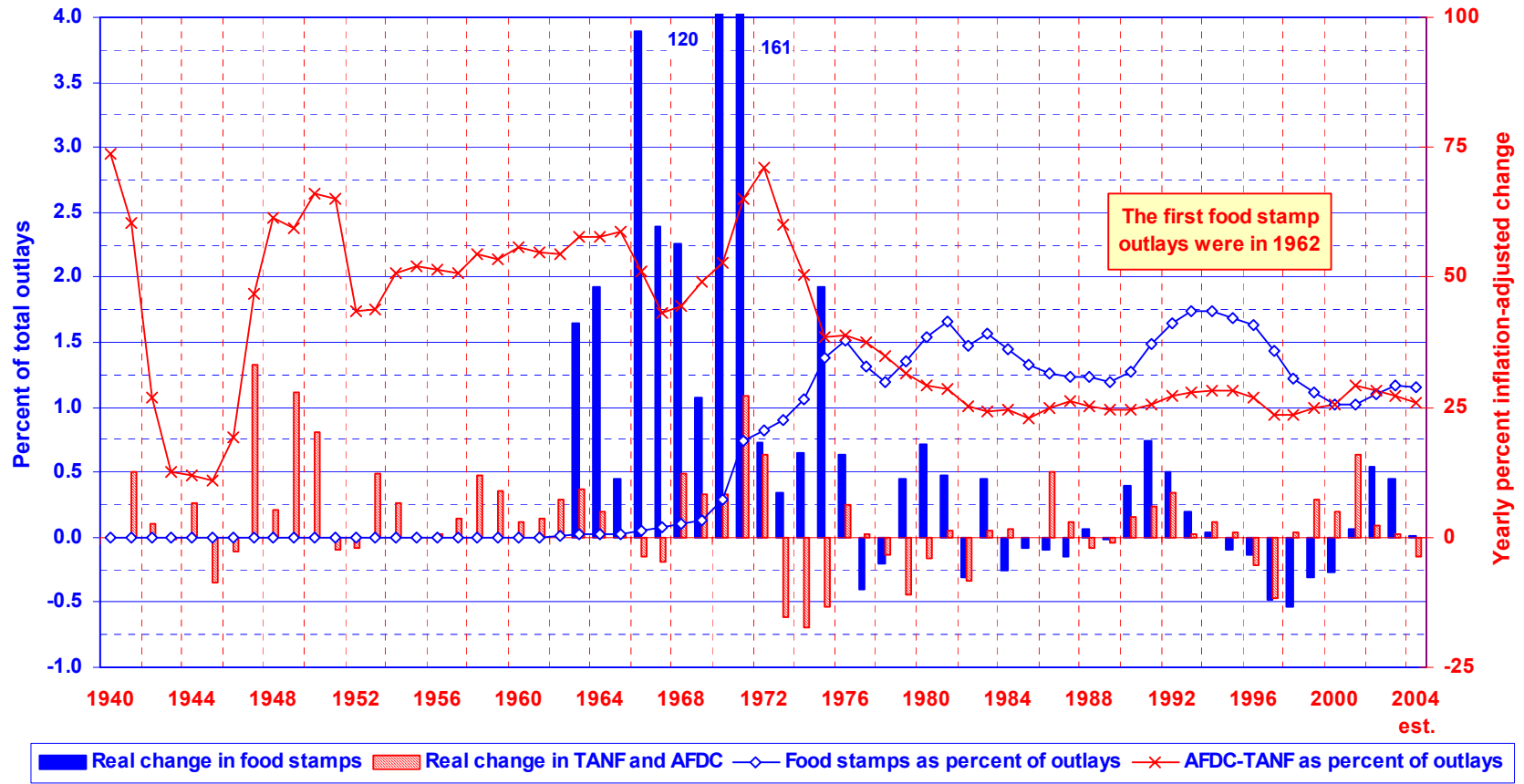
National Government Outlays for AFDC-TANF and Food Stamps, 1940 to Estimated 2008, in Millions of Current and Constant (2002) Dollars



Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), an entitlement program, was changed to Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, not an entitlement program, by 1996 legislation (AFDC-TANF is the federal program most often labeled "welfare")

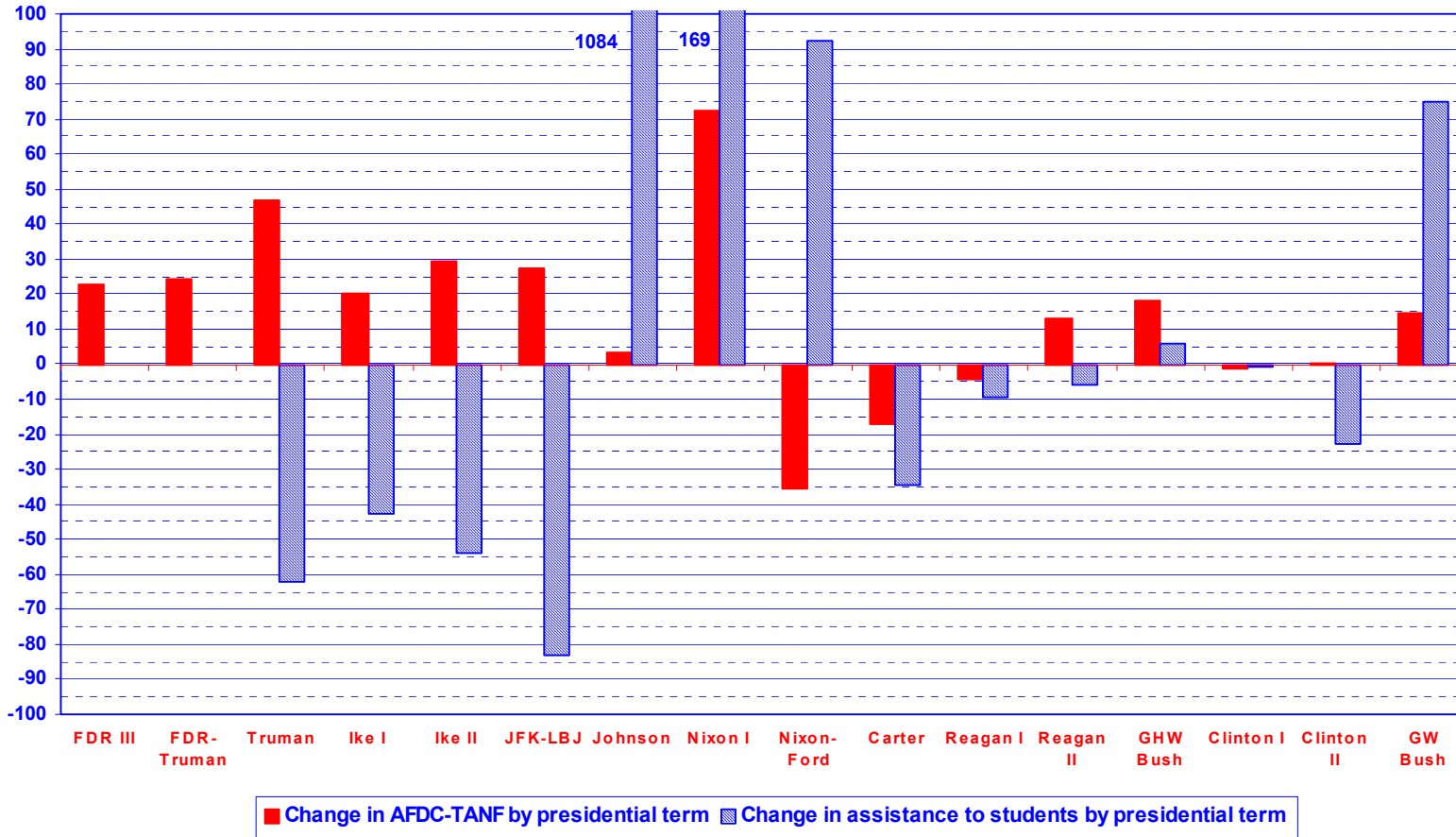
Source of current-dollar data: *Budget 2004 Historical Tables*, Table 11.3

AFDC-TANF and Food Stamps: Yearly Inflation-adjusted Change and as Percent of Total Outlays, 1940 to estimated 2004



Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), an entitlement program, was changed to TANF (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families), not an entitlement program, by 1996 legislation (AFDC-TANF is the federal program most often labeled "welfare")
 Source of current-dollar data: *Budget 2004 Historical Tables*, Table 11.3

Change in Inflation-adjusted AFDC-TANF and Food Stamp Outlays by Presidential Term, 1940 to estimated 2004, in Percent



In addition to policy changes, the economy strongly affects outlays for both of these programs, with both rising during recessions
 Source of current-dollar data: *Budget 2004 Historical Tables*, Table 11.3